

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

DEANNA L. FREITAG

Plaintiff(s),

v.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF  
CORRECTIONS, et. al.,

Defendant(s).

No. C00-2278 TEH (BZ)

**REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION ON  
PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR  
ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS**

Judge Henderson has referred to me for a report and recommendation plaintiff Deanna Freitag's motion for attorneys' fees and costs. On June 29, 2009, Judge Henderson ordered that plaintiff was entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees for monitoring the injunction pursuant to the procedure agreed upon by the parties in the Joint Status Statement. Docket Nos. 579 and 580. The injunction has been in place since a jury found the defendants liable for sexual harassment, wrongful termination, and retaliation. The plaintiff contends she is owed: (1) \$16,330,00 in attorneys'

1 fees for monitoring and enforcing the injunction, (2) costs in  
2 the amount of \$1,028.18, and (3) attorneys' fees for bringing  
3 this motion, totaling \$10,680.00 as of November 15, 2010.

4 Thus, plaintiff requests \$28,038.18 in total. Docket No. 597.

5 Defendants first contend plaintiff is not entitled to any  
6 fees because she submitted her fee request late and failed to  
7 timely ask defendants to meet and confer on her disputed fee  
8 requests. Docket No. 600 at 1. Plaintiff has not provided any  
9 explanation for either failure. The effect of her failures  
10 was to annoy defendants and create a unnecessary burden for  
11 both the Court and the defendants.

12 The remedy for plaintiff's failures is not waiver or  
13 forfeiture of all fees. Instead I recommend sanctioning  
14 plaintiff for not following the Court's order, pursuant to  
15 FRCP 16(f)(1)(C) and the Court's inherent power to control its  
16 proceedings. See Chambers v. NASCO, Inc., 501 U.S. 32, 44-45  
17 (1991). While that rule applies literally to a failure "to  
18 obey a scheduling or other pretrial order," I see no reason  
19 why it cannot be applied to a situation such as this where  
20 there are ongoing proceedings related to an enforcement of the  
21 Court's injunction. I recommend as a sanction that  
22 plaintiff's fees be reduced by 25%. In as much as plaintiff  
23 has proffered no explanation for her failures, I see no need  
24 for a hearing. If plaintiff objects to this recommendation on  
25 due process grounds and desires a hearing, I recommend that  
26 this matter be referred back to me for a hearing.

27 Defendant also challenges the reasonableness of some of  
28 the fee requests. Under the terms of the injunction,

1 plaintiff may recover for time spent monitoring the injunction  
2 as well as enforcing it. Plaintiff asserts she spent 19.05  
3 hours on these tasks. However, defendants argue that her  
4 billing statements show only 6.45 hours were spent monitoring  
5 or enforcing the injunction. Why defendants accept the 6.45  
6 hours and challenge the remaining 12.6 hours is not clear. In  
7 her reply, plaintiff points out that many of the hours  
8 challenged by defendants were billed directly for monitoring  
9 and enforcing the injunction. Docket No. 601 at 4. Defendants,  
10 as the opposing party, have the burden of producing evidence  
11 to challenge the accuracy and reasonableness of the hours.  
12 Gates v. Rowland, 39 F.3d 1439, 1449 (9th Cir. 1994). I have  
13 reviewed plaintiff's billing records and found the hours  
14 billed are reasonable. Because defendants have not met their  
15 burden under Gates, I recommend that plaintiff be awarded fees  
16 for all 19.05 hours.

17 Plaintiff seeks fees for the 11.10 hours her counsel  
18 spent on issues concerning defendants' alleged retaliation  
19 against her in violation of Judge Henderson's injunction.  
20 Defendants argue that these fees are not recoverable because  
21 the hours were not spent enforcing the injunction. Under the  
22 terms of the injunction, "The California Department of  
23 Corrections...is further enjoined from engaging in any  
24 employment practices, or taking any other personnel action,  
25 for the purpose or with the effect of retaliating against any  
26 Pelican Bay State Prison employee..." Docket No. 595-3 at 8.  
27 Defendants fail to persuasively counter plaintiff's claim and  
28 explain why the hours worked on anti-retaliation issues do not

1 relate to the monitoring of the injunction. Because the  
2 injunction specifically bars retaliatory practices, I  
3 recommend that plaintiff recover fees for the 11.10 hours  
4 spent on this task.

5 Plaintiff requests \$10,680.00 in attorneys' fees for the  
6 28.85 hours she spent trying to recover her fees, including  
7 bringing this motion. Defendants argue plaintiff is only  
8 entitled to fees for monitoring the injunction and not for the  
9 time spent trying to obtain its fees. Courts have previously  
10 found that argument to lack merit and awarded the prevailing  
11 party attorneys' fees for its work to collect the fees. Clark  
12 v. City of Los Angeles, 803 F.2d 987, 992 (9th Cir. 1986);  
13 Sierra Club v. U.S. E.P.A., 625 F.Supp.2d 863, 871 (N.D. Cal.  
14 2007). Thus, I recommend plaintiff be awarded fees for the  
15 28.85 hours she spent which I have reviewed and found to be  
16 reasonable under the circumstances.<sup>1</sup>

17 Lastly, defendants contend they should not be required to  
18 pay plaintiff's costs because Judge Henderson's order only  
19 awarded plaintiff attorneys' fees. Additionally, defendants  
20 argue the costs were not based on monitoring the injunction  
21 and they were neither reasonable or necessary. These arguments  
22 are not persuasive. While Judge Henderson's order does not  
23 specifically mention costs, it refers to the parties' Joint  
24 Status Statement. In this Statement, the parties agree that  
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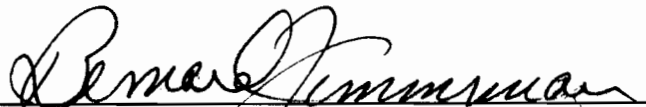
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26 <sup>1</sup> One of the reasons plaintiff spent almost 30 hours on  
27 this task is because she failed to timely submit her fee  
28 requests and meet and confer with defendants which created more  
work for herself. This failure is being addressed by my  
recommendation to sanction plaintiff's award by 25%.

1 plaintiff is entitled to both fees and costs. Docket Nos. 579  
2 & 580 at 2. Thus, defendants understood that they would be  
3 liable for plaintiff's costs. Accordingly, I recommend  
4 awarding costs in the full amount of \$1,028.18 which I find to  
5 be reasonable.

6 For the foregoing reasons, I recommend plaintiff be  
7 awarded the \$28,038.18 as requested, less 25% (\$7,009.54)  
8 based on plaintiff's failure to follow Judge Henderson's  
9 order, for a total of \$21,028.64.

10 Dated: July 11, 2011

11   
12 Bernard Zimmerman  
13 United States Magistrate Judge

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